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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**EMILY CARR STUDENTS' UNION
SOCIETY**

July 31, 2023



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of
Emily Carr Students' Union Society

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Emily Carr Students' Union Society (the Society), which comprise the statement of financial position as at July 31, 2023, and the statements of changes in net assets, operations and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Society as at July 31, 2023 and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Society in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Society's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Society or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Society's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements. As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Society's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Society's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Society to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by the British Columbia Societies Act, we report that the accounting principles used in these financial statements have been applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

Tompkins Wozny LLP

Vancouver, Canada
November 29, 2023

Chartered Professional Accountants



Emily Carr Students' Union Society

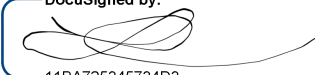
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at July 31

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
ASSETS		
Current		
Cash	629,228	574,871
Prepaid expenses	10,297	5,537
Total current assets	639,525	580,408
Capital assets <i>[note 3]</i>	16,858	14,881
	656,383	595,289
LIABILITIES		
Current		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities <i>[note 4]</i>	42,830	15,773
Deferred membership health and dental fees	36,667	34,936
Total liabilities	79,497	50,709
NET ASSETS		
Internally restricted - space expansion	184,496	193,444
- health and dental	160,238	161,189
Invested in capital assets	16,858	14,881
Unrestricted	215,294	175,066
Total net assets	576,886	544,580
	656,383	595,289

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

On behalf of the Board:

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Director

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Director



Emily Carr Students' Union Society

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

Year ended July 31

	<u>Internally Restricted</u>				Total \$
	Space Expansion \$	Health & Dental \$	Invested in Capital Assets \$	Un- restricted \$	
2023	<i>[note 6]</i>	<i>[note 6]</i>			
Balance, beginning of year	193,444	161,189	14,881	175,066	544,580
Excess of revenue (expenses) for the year	—	—	(4,214)	36,520	32,306
Purchase of capital assets	—	—	6,191	(6,191)	—
Transfer from internally restricted	(8,948)	(951)	—	9,899	—
Balance, end of year	184,496	160,238	16,858	215,294	576,886
2022					
Balance, beginning of year	199,419	174,292	12,791	180,502	567,004
Excess of revenue (expenses) for the year	—	—	(3,075)	(19,349)	(22,424)
Purchase of capital assets	—	—	5,165	(5,165)	—
Transfer to internally restricted	(5,975)	(13,103)	—	19,078	—
Balance, end of year	193,444	161,189	14,881	175,066	544,580

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Emily Carr Students' Union Society

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

Year ended July 31

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
REVENUES		
Membership fees <i>[note 5]</i>	257,352	223,523
Interest	28,767	5,613
Membership newspaper fees	18,244	16,277
	304,363	245,413
Membership health and dental plan fees <i>[note 6]</i>	439,370	407,160
	743,733	652,573
EXPENSES		
Health and dental plan premiums <i>[note 6]</i>	390,321	355,263
Salaries, benefits and contractors	188,443	190,273
Stipends and honoraria <i>[note 9]</i>	34,200	33,000
Campaigns and student events	33,739	20,938
Newspaper	12,913	16,564
Conferences and meetings	11,961	10,315
Administration	9,740	11,750
Professional fees	9,001	11,473
Insurance	6,038	5,271
Students' union spaces	5,288	5,975
Amortization	4,214	3,075
Handbook	3,938	3,608
Radio free Emily	1,631	1,382
Hardship fund	—	6,110
	711,427	674,997
Excess of revenue (expenses) for the year	32,306	(22,424)

See accompanying notes to the financial statements



Emily Carr Students' Union Society

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year ended July 31

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Excess of revenue (expenses) for the year	32,306	(22,424)
Item not affecting cash		
Amortization	4,214	3,075
Changes in non-cash working capital items		
Prepaid expenses	(4,760)	(1,267)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	27,057	(8,763)
Deferred membership health and dental fees	1,731	5,064
Cash (used) provided by operating activities	60,548	(24,315)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Capital assets purchased	(6,191)	(5,165)
Cash used in investing activities	(6,191)	(5,165)
Increase (decrease) in cash during the year	54,357	(29,480)
Cash, beginning of year	574,871	604,351
Cash, end of year	629,228	574,871

See accompanying notes to the financial statements



Emily Carr Students' Union Society**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

July 31, 2023

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Emily Carr Students' Union Society (the "Society") was incorporated pursuant to the British Columbia Societies Act on October 31, 1991. The purpose of the Society is to represent the students of the Emily Carr University of Art and Design (the "University") in matters of student concerns, advocacy, provide services and build community. The Society is exempt from income taxes. The Society was Local 33 of the Canadian Federation of Students until June 9, 2018 and is now Local 10 of the British Columbia Federation of Students.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements were prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organization ("ASNPO") and include the following significant accounting policies:

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian ASNPO requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures reported during the year. Significant areas requiring the use of management estimates relate to the determination of accrued liabilities and the allocation for health & dental administration costs. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Cash

For purposes of determining cash flows, cash consists of cash on deposit with banks, and term deposits with short-term maturities.

The statement of cash flows is prepared on a net cash basis and cash flows from operating activities are reported using the indirect method.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization. Capital assets contributed to the Society are recorded at the estimated fair value at the date the contribution was made.

Revenue Recognition

The Society follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions.

Restricted amounts, if any, are recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are incurred. Unrestricted amounts are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Emily Carr Students' Union Society**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

July 31, 2023

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

Student membership fees are recognized as revenue according to the academic terms they relate to.

Revenue from all other sources is recognized when the service is provided or when the respective goods are sold to the customer.

Volunteers contribute their time to assist the Society in carrying out its activities. Due to the difficulty in determining the fair value of such services, the value of the contributed services is not recognized in these financial statements.

Measurement of Financial Instruments

The Society initially measures its financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value. The Society subsequently measures all its financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost. Financial assets measured at amortized cost include cash, term deposits and accounts receivable. Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost include accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

Financial assets measured at cost are tested for impairment when there are indicators of impairment. The amount of the write-down is recognized in net income. The previously recognized impairment loss may be reversed to the extent of the improvement, directly or by adjusting the allowance account, provided it is no greater than the amount that would have been reported at the date of the reversal had the impairment not been recognized previously. The amount of the reversal is recognized in net income.

Use of Premises

Use of the Society's premises as well as the payment of certain operating expenses, are provided without cost by the University. The value of the use of the facilities as well as these additional operating expenses has not been reflected in the financial statements.

3. CAPITAL ASSETS

	Cost \$	Accumulated Amortization \$	Net Book Value \$
2023			
Equipment	39,826	22,968	16,858
2022			
Equipment	33,636	18,755	14,881

Emily Carr Students' Union Society

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

July 31, 2023

4. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Operations	32,070	10,673
Government - payroll remittance	10,760	5,100
	42,830	15,773

5. MEMBERSHIP FEES

The University collects fees on behalf of the Society of \$4.73 per credit [2022 - \$4.58] per student per semester to a maximum of \$70.95 or 15 credits per semester. A portion of this fee is designated for the publication of the student newspaper.

Members of the Society are included in the Health and Dental Plan at a fee of \$275 [2022 - \$275] per student per year unless opted out with equivalent coverage.

Members of the Society are members of the provincial organization, the British Columbia Federation of Students. Membership fees collected by the University are remitted directly to the British Columbia Federation of Students and are not included in these financial statements.

6. INTERNALLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

The Society has \$184,496 [2022 - \$193,444] internally restricted for the purposes of attaining and maintaining an independent Students' Union space. During the year \$8,948 [2022 - \$5,975] was drawn down for the students' union spaces expenses.

The Society also internally restricted the excess expenses of the health plan fund of \$951 [2022 - \$13,103] of net assets to be used for future expenses relating to the management, promotion and maintenance of the health plan, bringing the total net assets restricted for this purpose to \$160,238 [2022 - \$161,189].

Health and Dental Plan	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Health and dental plan fees	439,370	407,160
Health and dental plan premiums	(390,321)	(355,263)
Administration fee	(50,000)	(65,000)
Excess expenses internally restricted	(951)	(13,103)

Emily Carr Students' Union Society**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

July 31, 2023

7. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Society is exposed to various risks through its financial instruments. The following analysis represents the Society's exposures to significant risks as at July 31, 2023:

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to the financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation.

The Society is exposed to credit risk with respect to its cash and term deposits and receivables. The Society limits its exposure to credit loss by placing its cash and term deposits with a chartered Canadian credit union.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Society is exposed to interest rate risk on its term deposits.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk of being unable to meet cash requirements or fund obligations as they become due. It stems from the possibility of a delay in realizing the fair value of financial instruments.

The Society manages its liquidity risk by constantly monitoring forecasted and actual cash flows and financial liability maturities, and by holding assets that can be readily converted into cash.

8. ECONOMIC DEPENDENCE

The Society's primary source of revenue is membership fees collected from students by the University pursuant to the provisions of the University Act (British Columbia). This collection activity can be terminated if the Society fails to fulfill its requirements under the Act. The Society's ability to continue long-term operations is dependent upon maintaining its right to have these fees collected. As at the date of these financial statements the Society believes that it is in compliance with the Act.

Emily Carr Students' Union Society**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

July 31, 2023

9. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Stipends and honoraria in the amount of \$34,200 [2022 - \$33,000] were paid to members of the Society.

The amount above includes payments made to the following elected personnel during the year:

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Faculty Reps	13,300	10,500
Portfolio Positions	13,000	10,100
Members at Large	7,900	12,400
	34,200	33,000

10. DISCLOSURE OF REMUNERATION

Pursuant to the British Columbia Societies Act, the Society is required to disclose remuneration paid to employees and contractors who are paid \$75,000 or more during the fiscal year. Salaries, benefits and contractors includes \$78,325 paid to one employee during the year.